



High School Students' and Families' Perceptions of College Financing: Help Them Turn Perceptions into Reality!

Your presenters

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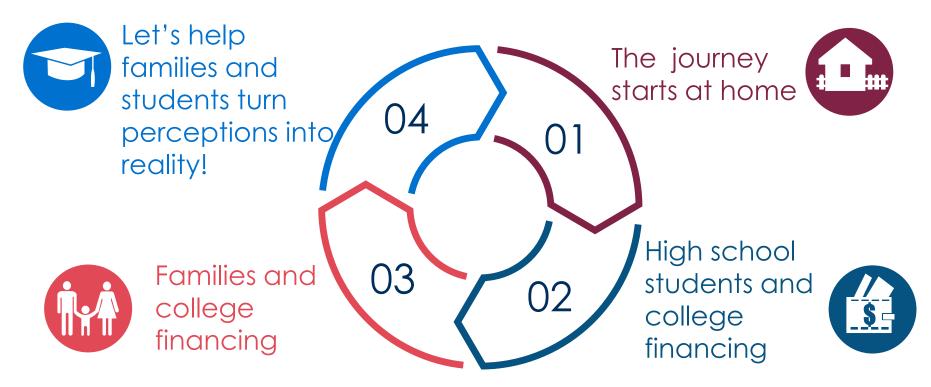
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High school students' and families' perceptions of college financing- Help them turn perceptions into reality!









How are families involved?

88% of families 88% of families are involved in college have reviewed planning in students' financial 11th grade aid award letters and college 70% of families financing in general have discussed how they will finance students' college education by 11th grade



Family's support and involvement is related to...



Perception of cost

Perception of financing difficulty





Fear of not being admitted















Interest in out-ofstate institutions

Lack of access to information





Turning the data into action!

- Gather parent/family contact information early
- Ensure information is sent to students and families
- Send the right message, at the right time, to the right audience
- Personalized, transparent, & segmented messaging
- Net Price Calculator
 - Ensure it's user-friendly and a marketing tool
 - Make visible and easily accessible on the website
 - Send link (or QR code) in communication plans and outreach
- Provide road map on how to pay for college for students
- Messaging needs to be simplified and explanatory, especially for students whose parents/families are not involved
- Address borrowing fears by using value language & messaging longterm investment, ROI, the value of education appreciates over time



High School Students and College Financing

On average,11th graders are interested in



Asian	5
Black	5
Hispanic	5
White	6



Top Ten Factors to become interested in an institution 11th graders

Availability of major or program of study	51%
Cost: It was affordable enough for me to go there	48%
I liked the location	45%
I believe I would be accepted	34%
Good reputation	34%
I liked the information and communications (emails, ads, mail, etc.) I received	25%
I felt welcome when I visited	21%
My school counselor encouraged me to apply	18%
I attended a college fair and thought this college might be a good fit for me	15%
One of my friends applied there	13%

Top Five Factors to become interested in a college or university by 11th grade

First-Generation

Cost: affordable	48%
Location: I liked the	40%
town/city	40/6
Availability of major or	40%
program of study	40%
I liked the information and	
communications (emails,	33%
ads, mail, etc.) I received	
Good reputation	32%
·	

Continuing Generation

Availability of major or program of study	57%
Location: I liked the town/city	51%
Cost: affordable	49%
Good reputation	40%
I believed I would be accepted	39%

Top Five Factors to become interested in a college or university by 11th grade

Asian		Black		Hispanic		White	
Cost: affordable Good reputation Availability of major or program of study Location: I liked the town/city I believed I would be accepted	59% 45% 41% 38% 26%	Cost: affordable Availability of major or program of study I liked the information and communications (emails, ads, mail, etc.) I received Location: I liked the town/city I believed I would be accepted	53% 46% 43% 32% 28%	Availability of major or program of study Cost: affordable Location: I liked the town/city I believed I would be accepted My school counselor encouraged me to apply	54% 47% 46% 38% 29%	Availability of major or program of study Location: I liked the town/city Good reputation Cost: affordable I believed I would be accepted	54% 50% 44% 40% 32%

Top Five Factors to become interested in a college or university by 11th grade

Southwes	Southwest West		Northeast		Midwest		Southeast		
Availability of major or program of study Cost: affordable I believed I would be accepted Location: I liked the town/city I attended a college fair and thought this college might be a good fit for me	50% 48% 39% 25% 23%	Availability of major or program of study Location: I liked the town/city Cost: affordable Good reputation I believed I would be accepted	66% 64% 47% 47% 36%	Cost: affordable Good reputation Availability of major or program of study Location: I liked the town/city I liked the information and communications (emails, ads, mail, etc.) I received	47% 47% 42% 39%	Availability of major or program of study Cost: affordable Location: I liked the town/city Good reputation I believed I would be accepted	56% 48% 46% 33% 33%	Cost: affordable Location: I liked the town/city Availability of major or program of study I believed I would be accepted Good reputation	54% 51% 45% 42% 30%





70% of 11th graders lose interest in at least one college or university by the end of 11th grade

First-gen	72%
Continuing gen	65%

Asian	82%
Black	73%
Hispanic	68%
White	72%

Northeast	59%
Midwest	79%
Southeast	68%
Southwest	82%
West	62%

Involved family	71%
Not involved family	50%

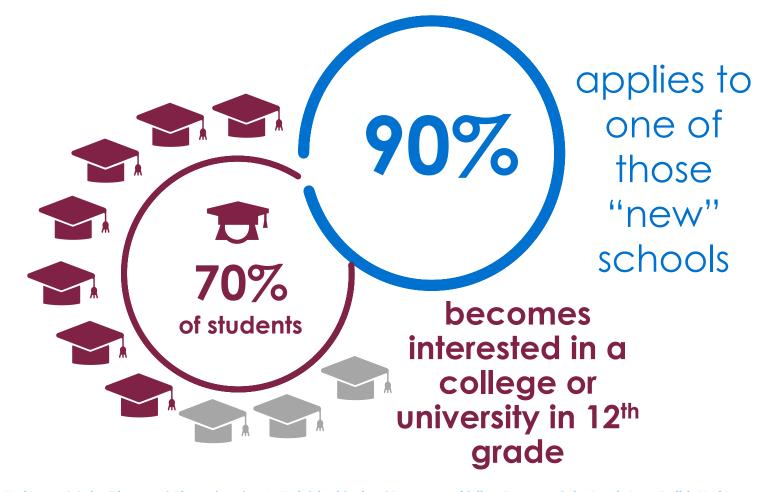
Male	62%
Female	75%



Top Five Factors to lose interest in a college or university by 11th grade

Cost: Too expensive	63%
I thought I was interested, but I learned more and then	38%
decided I was not	
I was worried I would not be accepted	36%
Location- I did not like the town/city	27%
They did not have my major	26%





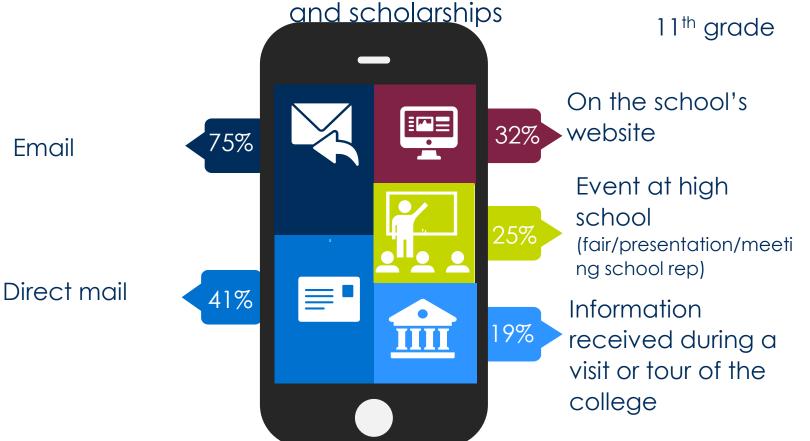


Turning the data into action!

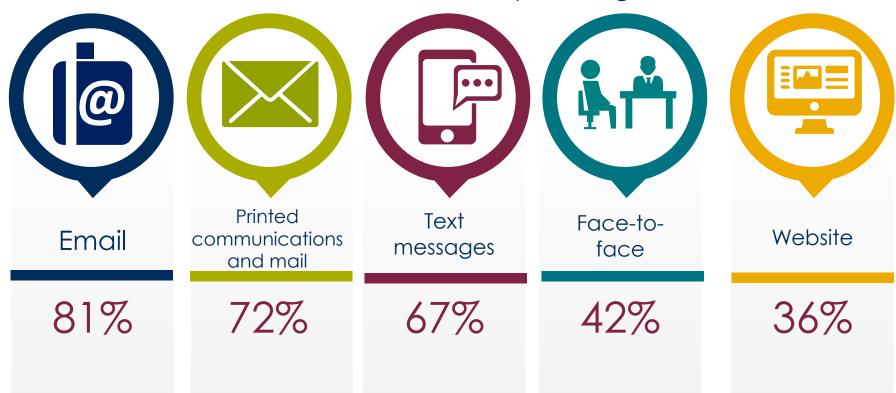
- Every factor became more important for 12th graders when applying
- Senior name buys, marketing, and outreach are critical!
- Students applying to 7 schools on average (jumped during the pandemic)
- Affordability rises significantly in importance senior year Emphasize NPC;
 Financial Aid/FAFSA; Scholarships, including private, endowed, community opportunities (Scholarship Universe or other search platforms); payment plans
- On-the-spot pre-scholarship awarding during fall events
- Test optional or test blind admissions here to stay at many institutions
 - Communicate your policy clearly and effectively
 - May influence whether or not students apply, especially some underrepresented students
- Visit incentives: swag, bonus scholarships, travel stipend, parking permits, bookstore or other gift cards
- Highlight location including surrounding community and environment.
 Incorporate off-campus experiences into open house events, and campus visits.



Channels used by institutions to send information about financial aid



Top five preferred **channels** to receive communication regarding financial aid and scholarships -11th grade



Top five preferred **channels** to receive communication regarding financial aid and scholarships -12th grade



Top five **sources** of information on scholarships and financial aid - 11th grade





93%



Colleges' or universities' websites

93%



Information learned during a virtual tour

89%



College planning websites

87%



FAFSA website

86%



Top five **sources** of information on scholarships and financial aid - 12th grade



Colleges' or universities' websites

95%



Parents, friends, and/or relatives

91%



Emails, letters, brochures, etc. from colleges or universities

91%



High school counselor

80%



College planning websites

76%



Turning the data into action!

- Catch people when they are listening and where they are listening Right message, right time, right audience, right channel
- Early, robust, integrated, multi-channel marketing & outreach to students, families, high school counselors
- Snail Mail is not dead!!
 - Print materials to homes for students (and families)
 - Ensure budgets monies allocated for strategic marketing collateral
- Email isn't dead either! Still the #1 communication outreach method
- Website #1 recruitment tool (UX/UI, intuitive, mobile-optimized)
- Texting is key (it's where they are: # of hours of screen time per day for high schoolers - over 7 hours)
- Digital ads & social media Again, it's where they are!
- Gen Z prefers self-directed tools to research colleges website, SEO, college search websites (Niche, Cappex, etc), virtual tours



Families and College Financing

What do families want to know?

Academics (programs, majors, minors, etc.)

Admission requirements

The strength of the academic programs (ratings, rankings, etc.)

The cost (tuition, fees, room, board, etc.)

Housing

Application process and timeline

Financial aid and scholarships

What makes the institution different

Account services and paying the tuition bill

Options to finance college education (financial aid, loans, etc.)





66%

68%

Of all families have concerns about borrowing money to pay for college

Believe borrowing concerns are affecting their students' college planning negatively

Planning to borrow -11th grade

86%

Of students in 11th grade are planning to borrow money to pay for college

First-gen	86%
Continuing gen	86%
Asian	97%
Black	83%
Hispanic	85%
White	85%
Northeast	84%
Midwest	91%
Southeast	86%
Southwest	80%
West	89%

Student-athlete Not a student-athlete	85% 87%
Involved family Not involved family	86% 71%
Male Female	89% 82%

Planning to borrow -12th grade

77%

Of students in 12th grade are planning to borrow money to pay for college

First-gen	79%
Continuing gen	73%
Asian	79%
Black	77%
Hispanic	76%
White	79%
Northeast	85%
Midwest	83%
Southeast	74%
Southwest	73%
West	69%

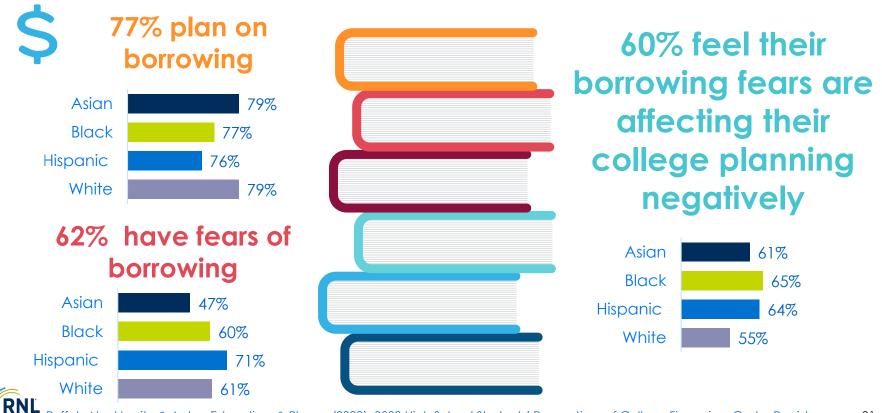
Student-athlete	83%
Not a student-athlete	75%
Involved family	78%
Not involved family	73%
Male	77%
Female	76%
I have a job that helps	
support my family	88%
financially	
I DO NOT have a job	
that helps support my	72%
family financially	

Enrolling at a:

4-year institution	74%	Private institution	78%
2-year institution	77%	Public institution	73%

Ruffalo Noel Levitz, & Ardeo Education, & Plexuss (2022). 2022 High School Students' Perceptions of College Financing. Cedar Rapids, Iowa: Ruffalo Noel Levitz.

Students' perceptions of borrowing in 12th grade



Ruffalo Noel Levitz, & Ardeo Education, & Plexuss (2022). 2022 High School Students' Perceptions of College Financing. Cedar Rapids, lowa: Ruffalo Noel Levitz.

Borrowing concerns

Unsure of my student's ability to pay back student loans

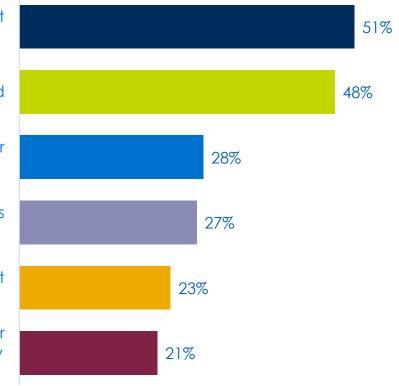
Job market may not be "good enough" to find a job that allows the student to pay back loans and cover living expenses

Unsure of my ability to pay back parent loans after graduation

Taking out loans is in conflict with personal beliefs regarding borrowing and debt

Need for loans could impact on where my student is able to attend

Loans could change my student's major and career choice (if the career only offers a modest salary my student may not be able to afford loan payments)







Turning the data into action!

- Clearly communicate value (including ROI messaging on academic & cocurricular experiences and outcomes)
- Demystify "cost" and "price"
- Ensure equitable access to information!!!
 - Multi-channel FAFSA filing and scholarship campaigns
 - QR codes (are not dead either!) for NPC, scholarships, virtual tours, etc.
 - Back to snail mail
 - Translate materials & website
- Incorporate diverse student- and family-generated content & testimonials
- Consider GPA only for select merit scholarship awards
- Create videos on the how-to's: file FAFSA, apply for scholarships, pay your bill
- Financial aid award letters
 - Send them out early (before the holiday break in December)
 - Leverage multiple channels for notification
 - Make them easy to read & understand



Let's Help Families And Students Turn Perceptions Into Reality!

- Collect prospective families' contact information early and use it!
- 2. Prioritize the most important topics. Don't hide the important information behind several pages and clicks.
- 6. As costs continue to increase and campuses remain hungry for net revenue, gaps continue to grow. As a result, campuses will need to provide students and families with new and unique solutions to address affordability.
- 7. Prospective families do not know your admissions and financial aid lingo. Use "inclusive" language.
- 8. Remember that the more difficult your application process is, the less equitable it is. Make sure your financial aid application does not put an unnecessary burden on the families and students who need it the most.
- 9. Educate families on financing options early and often.





Thank you

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